

Parametric Dependent Function Types

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Parametric Function Types

- Generalize notion of *type argument* to *parametric argument*.
- Parametric arguments:
 - 1 Are only present to enable type checking.
 - 2 Have no computational significance (cannot be matched on).
 - 3 Can be skipped in equality checking.
 - 4 Can be erased during program extraction.
- User-controlled extraction.
- Foundations: Miquel (2001), Barras/Bernardo (2008)
- Automatic extraction: Letouzey (2002), Brady/McBride/McKinna (2003)

Church-Style Type Theory (Agda, Coq)

$$\frac{\text{map} : (A B : \text{Set}) \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow \text{List } A \rightarrow \text{List } B \\ \text{Nat} : \text{Set} \quad \text{Bool} : \text{Set} \quad f : \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Bool}}{\text{map } \text{Nat } \text{Bool } f : \text{List } \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{List } \text{Bool}}$$

$$\frac{A : \text{Set}}{\text{nil } A : \text{Vec } A \text{ zero}} \quad \frac{A : \text{Set} \quad n : \text{Nat} \quad a : A \quad as : \text{Vec } A n}{\text{cons } A n a as : \text{Vec } A (\text{succ } n)}$$

$$\frac{A : \text{Set} \quad P : A \rightarrow \text{Set} \quad a : A \quad p : P a}{\text{exl } A P a p : \exists x : A. P x}$$

$$\frac{A : \text{Set} \quad P : A \rightarrow \text{Set} \quad a : A \quad p : P a}{\text{subl } A P a p : \{x : A \mid P x\}}$$

Dependent Function Type

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \text{Set} \quad \Gamma, (x:A) \vdash B : \text{Set}}{\Gamma \vdash (x:A) \rightarrow B : \text{Set}}$$

$$\frac{(x:A) \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : A} \quad \frac{\Gamma, (x:A) \vdash t : B}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x:A. t : (x:A) \rightarrow B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash r : (x:A) \rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash s : A}{\Gamma \vdash rs : B[s/x]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A \quad \Gamma \vdash A = B : \text{Set}}{\Gamma \vdash t : B}$$

Curry-Style (Miquel 2001)

$$\frac{\text{map} : [A B : \text{Set}] \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow \text{List } A \rightarrow \text{List } B \quad \text{Nat} : \text{Set} \quad \text{Bool} : \text{Set} \quad f : \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Bool}}{\text{map} \quad f : \text{List Nat} \rightarrow \text{List Bool}}$$

$$\frac{A : \text{Set}}{\text{nil} : \text{Vec } A \text{ zero}} \quad \frac{A : \text{Set} \quad n : \text{Nat} \quad a : A \quad as : \text{Vec } A n}{\text{cons} \quad a \text{ as} : \text{Vec } A (\text{succ } n)}$$

$$\frac{A : \text{Set} \quad P : A \rightarrow \text{Set} \quad a : A \quad p : P a}{\text{exl} \quad p : \exists x : A. P x}$$

$$\frac{A : \text{Set} \quad P : A \rightarrow \text{Set} \quad a : A \quad p : P a}{\text{subl} \quad a : \{x : A \mid P x\}}$$

Polymorphic Function Type

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \text{Set} \quad \Gamma, (x:A) \vdash B : \text{Set}}{\Gamma \vdash [x:A] \rightarrow B : \text{Set}}$$

$$\frac{(x:A) \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : A} \quad \frac{\Gamma, (x:A) \vdash t : B}{\Gamma \vdash t : [x:A] \rightarrow B} \quad x \notin \text{FV}(t)$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash r : [x:A] \rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash s : A}{\Gamma \vdash r : B[s/x]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A \quad \Gamma \vdash B : \text{Set}}{\Gamma \vdash t : B} \quad A =_{\beta\eta} B$$

Erasure Annotations (Barras/Bernardo 2008)

$$\frac{\text{map} : [A B : \text{Set}] \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow \text{List } A \rightarrow \text{List } B \quad \text{Nat} : \text{Set} \quad \text{Bool} : \text{Set} \quad f : \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Bool}}{\text{map } [\text{Nat}] [\text{Bool}] f : \text{List Nat} \rightarrow \text{List Bool}}$$

$$\frac{A : \text{Set}}{\text{nil } [A] : \text{Vec } A \text{ zero}} \quad \frac{A : \text{Set} \quad n : \text{Nat} \quad a : A \quad as : \text{Vec } A \ n}{\text{cons } [A] [n] a as : \text{Vec } A (\text{succ } n)}$$

$$\frac{A : \text{Set} \quad P : A \rightarrow \text{Set} \quad a : A \quad p : P a}{\text{exl } [A] [P] [a] p : \exists x:A. P x}$$

$$\frac{A : \text{Set} \quad P : A \rightarrow \text{Set} \quad a : A \quad p : P a}{\text{subl } [A] [P] a [p] : \{x:A \mid P x\}}$$

Church-Style Polymorphic Function Type

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \text{Set} \quad \Gamma, (x:A) \vdash B : \text{Set}}{\Gamma \vdash [x:A] \rightarrow B : \text{Set}}$$

$$\frac{(x:A) \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : A} \quad \frac{\Gamma, (x:A) \vdash t : B}{\Gamma \vdash [\lambda x:A] t : [x:A] \rightarrow B} \quad x \notin \text{FV}(t^*)$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash r : [x:A] \rightarrow B \quad \Gamma \vdash s : A}{\Gamma \vdash r[s] : B[s/x]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A \quad \Gamma \vdash B : \text{Set}}{\Gamma \vdash t : B} \quad A^* =_{\beta\eta} B^*$$

Implicit Erasure (MiniAgda)

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{map} : [A B : \text{Set}] \rightarrow (A \rightarrow B) \rightarrow \text{List } A \rightarrow \text{List } B \\ \text{Nat} : \text{Set} \quad \text{Bool} : \text{Set} \quad f : \text{Nat} \rightarrow \text{Bool} \\ \hline \text{map Nat Bool } f : \text{List Nat} \rightarrow \text{List Bool} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \frac{A : \text{Set}}{\text{nil } A : \text{Vec } A \text{ zero}} \quad \frac{A : \text{Set} \quad n : \text{Nat} \quad a : A \quad as : \text{Vec } A \text{ } n}{\text{cons } A \text{ } n \text{ } a \text{ } as : \text{Vec } A \text{ (succ } n\text{)}} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{A : \text{Set} \quad P : A \rightarrow \text{Set} \quad a : A \quad p : P a}{\text{exl } A \text{ } P \text{ } a \text{ } p : \exists x : A. P x}$$

$$\frac{A : \text{Set} \quad P : A \rightarrow \text{Set} \quad a : A \quad p : P a}{\text{subl } A \text{ } P \text{ } a \text{ } p : \{x : A \mid P x\}}$$

Parametric Function Type

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash A : \text{Set} \quad \Gamma, (x:A) \vdash B : \text{Set}}{\Gamma \vdash [x:A] \rightarrow B : \text{Set}}$$

$$\frac{(x:A) \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : A} \quad \frac{\Gamma, [x:A] \vdash t : B}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x t : [x:A] \rightarrow B}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash r : [x:A] \rightarrow B \quad \Gamma^\oplus \vdash s : A}{\Gamma \vdash r s : B[s/x]}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash t : A \quad (\Gamma^\oplus \vdash A : \text{Set}) = (\Gamma^\oplus \vdash B : \text{Set})}{\Gamma \vdash t : B}$$

Resurrection $(-)^{\oplus}$ (Pfenning 2001) turns assumptions $[x:A]$ into $(x:A)$.

Heterogeneous Definitional Equality

$$\frac{\Gamma, [x:A] \vdash t : B \quad \Gamma^\oplus \vdash s : A}{(\Gamma \vdash (\lambda x t) s : B[s/x]) = (\Gamma \vdash t[s/x] : B[s/x])}$$

$$\frac{(\Gamma, [x:A] \vdash t : B) = (\Gamma', [x:A'] \vdash t' : B')}{(\Gamma \vdash \lambda x t : [x:A] \rightarrow B) = (\Gamma' \vdash \lambda x t' : [x:A'] \rightarrow B')}$$

$$\frac{(\Gamma \vdash r : [x:A] \rightarrow B) = (\Gamma' \vdash r' : [x:A'] \rightarrow B') \quad \Gamma^\oplus \vdash s : A \quad \Gamma'^\oplus \vdash s' : A'}{(\Gamma \vdash r s : B[s/x]) = (\Gamma' \vdash r' s' : B'[s'/x])}$$

$$\frac{(\Gamma \vdash t : A) = (\Gamma' \vdash t' : A') \quad (\Gamma \vdash A : \text{Set}) = (\Gamma \vdash B : \text{Set}) \quad (\Gamma' \vdash A' : \text{Set}) = (\Gamma' \vdash B' : \text{Set})}{(\Gamma \vdash t : B) = (\Gamma' \vdash t' : B')}$$

Conclusions

- MiniAgda: implementation of parametric functions (work in progress).
- Future work:
 - 1 Implement extraction to Haskell.
 - 2 Work out semantics of heterogeneous definitional equality.
 - 3 Port to Agda.
 - 4 Proof search / aggressive unification for erased meta-variables.